## THAT BECAME

understand—and ultimately overcome—the identity-warping nature of secrets and lies. BY JANE ISAY \* PHOTOGRAPHS BY SEBASTIAN SCHRAMM

When my husband's secret became my own, I learned the slow torment (and occasional

titillation) of the secret keeper. In maintaining our decades-long deception, I grew to

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to whom the truth is revealed. The arc of your life is altered in an instant. Suddenly the present makes no sense and the future is impossible to picture. I lived as both a secret finder and a secret keeper for much of the last half century. My story is about thunderbolts and denial. It's about the power that secrets have to attract and to repel. It's about the damage we suffer when

Discovering that someone you love has lied to you and

kept a secret feels like being hit by a bolt of lightning.

Such is the circumstance of the finder, the person

When I first met Dick in 1959, he was a tall, handsome psychiatry resident at Yale; he was lovely, fun, kind, smart, a man with a quirky sense of humor and a serious reader. At my parents' urging, I had recently broken off an engagement with a medical school dropout, whom I had adored. After the intensity of that relationship, I appreciated Dick's coolness. He would drive to New York, and I would visit him in New Haven. We always had a good time at dinner or the theater. Yet there was something

we hide the truth.

mysterious about him; he would retreat from intimacy in a way that piqued my interest; he was a true gentleman. We married and I moved to New Haven. I got a job at the Yale University Press, and he finished his residency. The most important part of his day was his psychoanalytic session. I grew up in a family where everybody was in analysis (but me). Dick went six days a week, every week of the year; he was utterly serious about his analysis. It was exciting to be young marrieds in New Haven; Dick was forging a career in psychoanalysis, I was a young

THE LITTLE He heard the words "hospital"

analysts adopted us-Dick was their favorite and I might be their editor. We loved our life. Sometimes at lectures or pompous dinners we couldn't even look at each other, lest we erupt in giggles. We'd snuggle in bed talking over the silly and the intriguing; I would rest my head against his armpit. Sex was not a big part of our relationship. It didn't seem to matter. We were a great team. I loved him, he loved me. When we tried to get pregnant the second time,

editor, and we had our first baby.

The senior Freudian psycho-

things were not easy. We would start out fine, but then something would turn Dick off and he would go to sleep. Why wasn't Dick attracted to me? Was I too fat? Was I too busty? Maybe it was my pushy personality. Eventually we did conceive our second son, and that pretty much ended our sex life. Dick reassured me, as a

psychoanalyst, that people who were married more than a few years rarely made love. I believed him. By the time our little one was 4, we had been married nearly nine years and Dick finished his psychoanalysis.

Things began to change. He was involved in his work, I in mine, and we were so busy with the boys that we were no longer so close. We both were too distracted to worry. I had an affair at the time Dick ended his analysis. Knowing that a man found me sexually attractive reaffirmed a part of me, but it didn't mean as much as my marriage did. Then my career at Yale blew up. Dick was supportive and encouraged me to take a job in New York, even though it meant a two-hour commute each way. It was a

spelled out everything he had again. Then his uncle, his father's

## facts into scenarios more dire than the truth. THERE IS A type of child I call the "little detective." When something is off kilter, these children need

In the absence of honest

disclosure, children may twist

to find out what's happening, and they often do find clues that lead them closer to the truth. Being a little detective has an effect on the way these people handle difficult realities, the raw material of secrets, for the rest of their lives. Brian\* was 12 when his father

died-ostensibly of pneumoniaseveral months after his parents separated in the 1960s. On the following Sunday, Brian was in the kitchen when the phone rang; it was his aunt asking for his mom. "My mother ushered me out of the kitchen." She closed the door, but he put his ear to the keyhole. "Name and identity have been changed. 46 Psychology Today January/February 2014

nobody would talk with him. Children blame themselves for family misfortunes like divorce or illness, largely because of the egocentric fallacy." "If I make a fuss over something I need, I'll get it" translates into "If something bad happens, it must be because of me." It's important for adults

and "pills," and he realized

that his father had not died of pneumonia-he had committed

suicide. What Brian surmised that

day was never discussed at home.

When he brought up the subject,

to help children understand, as they grow up, that they are not responsible for things over which they have no control-also, thoughts don't cause events. Important people in Brian's life began to disappear. His dad's best friend, who had painted a portrait of his father, came to reclaim it. "He showed up a week after my dad died, handed me a football, and took the portrait," Brian recalls. He never saw him

so nice? He had an affair with soand-so, he did this, he did that." Gradually, the real story emerged. "It was kept secret that my dad was mentally ill." Brian also learned why so many people disappeared from his life after his father's death. They blamed his mother for the suicide. She had thrown him out of the house, and he landed in the hospital, depressed and hopeless.

brother, stopped coming by. "I had

been close to my uncle, and I felt

betrayed when he disappeared."

death, Brian mentioned to his

Some years after his father's

mother how he missed his smart,

funny, handsome, loving dad. His

mother said, "You think he was

time." But it wasn't until she was 96 that the whole truth emerged. "Your dad wrote a letter to your mother," his grandmother told Brian. In the letter, his father

Brian did find someone to talk

to: Grandma. "She and I talked

about my dad's suicide all the

The shock of this revelation still gives Brian chills. But his relationship with his grandmother and the intimacy of their many conversations sustained both of them throughout their lives. Shared secrets and intimacy are twins. Brian's intimacy with his

grandmother could not be severed

There is a particular advantage

by that last terrible revelation.

done; he apologized and begged

confessed that she had torn that

protect her son's reputation, and

that may have cost him his life.

for forgiveness. But Grandma

letter up. She had decided to

for those who decide to be honest with children. Since we all fill in the blanks according to what we already believe about the world, and since teenagers still have an incomplete understanding of adult behavior, truthful conversations give parents the opportunity to offer their point of view, preventing a destructive one from taking root.

Adapted from the book Secrets and Lies, © 2014 Jane Isay, by arrangement with Doubleday, The Knopf Doubleday Publishing Group, Random House.



We always went to the annual American Psychiatric Association meetings together. He presented papers and organized meetings, and I scouted authors and sold books. We were a power couple. Then one night, at the APA meeting in San Francisco, Dick was a little late coming back to our room from a party for the Gay Caucus. When he came in, he looked anxious and sad, and he said, "I'm homosexual." "You're what?" "All the years in my analysis we tried to cure me, but

Telling is not simple for secret keepers who have

dedicated much time and energy to the secret. It is painful and humiliating to explain feelings and motives under

these circumstances. Even if they believe that they kept

the secret for good reasons, they feel guilty. Faced with

a loved one wanting the truth, people tend to pull back.

evening. On vacations he didn't stay with me in the hotel

after dinner-more walks. Odd stories about his trips

emerged. I was confused. Secrets close doors between people. The secret keeper has to skirt important subjects and becomes silent when the conversation gets too close.

Meanwhile, the other person lives in a state of ignorance.

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it didn't work," he explained.

Yet an honest account of the circumstances that led to the secret is often necessary to begin the process of healing. Dick went on to tell me of trips to gay movie houses and risky episodes in men's rooms. His friends in the Gay Caucus had urged him to come clean to me that night. Everything that I had built my life for was in ruins. What

I took my friend's advice and reassured Dick of my

love, but I was scared. So was Dick. We couldn't figure

would our future be? How could we survive this?

out our future. The Freudian circles where Dick was a star were severely homophobic; he couldn't come out as a gay man. He didn't want to give up his family, and he loved me. I didn't want to give him up, or the family, or our place in society, or our financial security. By the time we were back in New York, we were THE SECRET asked him what he knew of the story. The friend said, "I think FAMILY

never appeared. At the time, the taken their children to North Africa, where she was living with marriage was rocky, and Eugene's a German general. father assumed she didn't want Eugene was shocked and to accompany him. After that, his scared. "I couldn't believe it. I felt father heard only rumors: She sick." He didn't have the courage had attached herself to a German to confront his distant and formal general; she had slept her way

make a decision, wise or foolish, we like to think it was a good one. If new information contradicts that belief, we experience cognitive dissonance, which is painful. So we unconsciously ignore the new information, shaping

our reality instead to fit our sense of who we are. One ele-

ment in the theory of cognitive dissonance is especially

pertinent to marriages, good or bad, true or faithless: the commitment factor. If you work hard for something, you

want to keep it and think it is wonderful. Besides, I had

I knew how to deal with unfairness and the difficul-

ties strong personalities brought me. So I was ready

to compromise. Now that we had a shared—and very

important-secret to keep, our partnership was revital-

ized. I didn't understand then what it was going to cost

me. What may start as a simple set of secrets can spread

through a person's character like a cancer. Keeping a

secret demands habitual denial, which gradually may

morph into self-deception, resulting in the diminution

of the self. Our discomfort with cognitive dissonance

enables us to rationalize our decisions, right or wrong.

THE LOVE

The search for the truth may

MARIA\* WAS 17 when she fell

also be a path to reconciliation.

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an actual happy home life. We both lied about Dick's

absences—he was an important psychoanalyst, he had

meetings to attend. The boys were not suspicious; teen-

agers have their own lives and their own secrets to keep.

What may start as a simple set

be. I saw my role as the person who was responsible for

one that is hard to remove.

of secrets can spread through a

person's character like a cancer,

Lonely as a child, I always kept my own counsel;

come to believe that I didn't deserve more.

clear: We would stay married, he would stay in the closet. I would accept his absences. The boys, then 8 and 12, were not to be told, and neither was anybody else. We had built

table. She suggested that I reassure him: Whatever his

Dick had risen high in his field, and I was running

Basic Books, a behavioral- and social-sciences publisher.

secret, I could take it, and I still loved him.

too much together. We could adjust-especially me. We all have the unique ability to narrate our experiences—to ourselves. We are constantly processing and shaping the information that comes to our brains from our bodies and our senses. We organize all that input

into narratives, which form the backbone of our iden-

tity. Some of them are about the past, others are about

the present, and we use that same technique to imagine

the future. In this way we can massage the chaos of our

lives and transform it into our stories. This continuous

8 years old, became mine. In 24 hours, I went from some-

parents did try to gain custody of

the twins, but to no avail. Eugene

also learned that his own mother

and money to her husband's

former family in Paris. He could

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For a while, it worked fine. I protected him, and he

conversation, much of which is unconscious, allows us to eliminate dangerous options. It helps us imagine survival strategies and even make good risk-taking decisions. These narratives are not immutable—they change as our experiences change—but they are fundamental. You have to reassemble your identity in a way that accounts for the new information. What had been Dick's secret, from the time he was

father said, "I will never speak to

protection of the Vichy authorities.

who said, "I can't speak about

So Eugene went to his mother,

you about this again."

Secrets close doors between

to become silent when the

conversation gets too close.

people. The secret keeper has

secretly mailed the children boxes this." He returned to the attic, but of food, photographs, and money all the cartons had been removed. during the war. François relayed Some eight years later, his gratitude for her generosity. when his father passed away, The ambiguity of Eugene's Eugene received a letter from family history was impossible for his half-brother, François. In him to bear. So he has come to a the 1990s, his French brother conclusion about his father. "My came to visit. He explained that father should never have been his parents' marriage had been a father; he wasn't a good one." falling apart in the late 1930s. He has chosen to adopt a terrible "My father abandoned us. He truth, in place of ambiguity. As for had long wanted to be rid of my his mother, Eugene discovered mother-he hated her." On the a woman he never knew. Her eve of the German invasion, his demeanor throughout her life was father had boarded a ship bound cold and demanding. It would have for America, alone. François's been beyond Eugene's imagination mother, a daughter of a French to think of his strait-laced mother military family, fled south. She secretly sending food packages lived in North Africa under the

She never took up with a German not fathom her going behind his officer, and she struggled to raise back. The sorrow of recognizing the twins until the war was over. the truth about his father has They returned to Paris, where her been mitigated by the warmth of family cared for them. Eugene's discovering his mother's depths.

A terrible revelation about one

parent may shed positive light

EUGENE\* GREW UP in an old

Victorian house; the attic was

castoffs. One afternoon in the

World War II there; his father's

name was on the front page.

The article reported the story

physician, who was divorcing

his wife, a Frenchwoman. She

had abandoned her husband and

parents. That weekend a friend of

his father's came by, and Eugene

"Name and identity have been changed.

of Eugene's father, a prominent

piled with cartons, packages, and

1970s, he found newspapers from

on another.

one from whom a secret had been kept to a full-fledged secret keeper. The revelation and its aftermath actually brought us closer. The intimacy of a shared secret like ours is hard to equal—except perhaps the intimacy of a real marriage, but I didn't know what that looked like. Many wives, faced with such a revelation, are furious, hurt, and feel deceived, so they kick their gay husbands out. Why didn't I have that response? I loved the façade we had built of a perfect family, and I couldn't bear to crack it apart. I didn't want to change my life. Once we

you'd better talk to your father."

father went on a train excursion.

story of his first wife, his children,

1930s, Eugene's father, who was

fallen in love with and married

his first wife, and they had twins.

As the German invasion loomed,

Eugene's father decided to take

He had acquired passage to

New York for the family and had

set a time for his wife to bring

the children to the wharf. They

At the end of the excursion, his

his family to America.

through North Africa.

practicing medicine in France, had

On the trip, his father told the

his divorce, and his marriage

to Eugene's mother. In the

Not long after, Eugene and his

supported me. When I was commuting to New York, The **secret** keeper tries to

Dick didn't complain, and when the commute became too much of a burden, he agreed to move. It meant giving up a prestigious psychoanalytic practice, and I appreciated the sacrifice. We had a bargain: Dick got two nights out, plus occasional weekends and holidays away. I got my family. He gave me permission to have affairs, though he didn't want to know about them. We pledged our love and loyalty. It looked as if we could survive forever. Dick and I were a team. He covered for me when keep self-judgment at bay. We rationalize, we explain, and we cover over the bright shiny truth.

> They were not about to parade family, despite the fact that she landed in their house as a toddler. She also understood the bonds of loyalty and protectiveness that got

in love with a young man from maybe he meant flesh of my flesh, the time." the wrong side of the tracks; blood of my blood. "What exactly Maria now knew this much. "I do you mean?" her parents were outraged, and was dropped, deus ex machina, You didn't know you were her father kicked her out. "My into the middle of Sal and Celia's adopted?" daughter is dead," he shouted, household." slamming the front door on her. Dead silence. Finally, through a social worker, her to Sal and Celia's house, and Maria took her exile to heart; The next day, when she brought she got the name of her birth that the whole story was wrapped she moved away and didn't even this revelation up, he denied ever mother; she was no stranger, but in family—her family. attend her mother's funeral. having said it. an aunt who'd left town years Maria remembers how her Her three aunts lived in the Three decades later, in the before. Maria called the "aunt parents sat with her on the steps who turned out to be my mother." 1990s, her aunt implored her to house next door. Each aunt had a of their brownstone, waiting for "Little girl," the woman said, come home and visit her 81-yearfloor, so Maria went up the stairs, the bookmobile. She took the

While looking through

snapshots and photo albums,

tell you how much I love you; I

if you were my own daughter."

His English was not

spectacular; Maria thought,

he leaned back and said, "I can't

couldn't have loved you any more

This was a lonely time for me. I threw myself into my career. People asked me how I had the energy to do all the things I did. "Recycled rage" was my answer. At the time I thought that my difficult mother was the source of my anger; it never dawned on me to be furious at Dick. I was as isolated as a married woman with growing children, lots of friends, and a demanding career could

Seven shades of red. We had fun. We shared a secret. It wasn't hard to keep the secret from our sons. Our kindness and affection didn't change, and the image of a happy home life did not seem to be so different from Maria had discovered a story of childhood friends. "Are you sitting down?" one the ages: An unmarried woman friend asked. "Your parents, Sal gets pregnant, and her sister and Celia, had two boys; all of a raises the child. The explanation sudden there's this little toddler; for the secrecy was self-evident: and everyone acted like she'd been there all the time, so we all their sister's shame in front of the acted like she had been there all neighborhood, but they wanted Maria to be a full member of their

there was difficulty at work, and I edited his scholarly

articles about homosexuality. I found him a publisher for

his book, and attended all his speeches to keep him safely

in the closet. There was one especially homophobic ana-

lyst whom we considered our enemy. I sat behind him at

Dick's talks, so I could report how the color of this man's

neck would change as he listened to Dick's presentation.

tenuous family relationship, actually brought her home. he told me that our older son had come across evidence of Dick's lover. Dick asked our son to come home, and we sat with him. He was shattered. "My whole life has been a

nature. Perhaps Dick could have confided his concerns to me when we were courting. I might still have married him—at that time many people believed that homosexuality could be cured by therapy. But I would have had a

lie," he said as he left the house. We didn't hear from our eldest for weeks, and I never got the chance to tell Dick that day how painful my life had become. We told our second son when he came home for Christmas break. He seemed less upset. By the following June, I knew it was over for me. I asked Dick for a divorce. We moved through that summer and into the fall, I told people my secret, and I survived. They didn't blame me; I had always blamed myself for not seeing Dick's true

fine restaurant. It was as if nothing would change, even Today I recognize the pattern of deceit and denial

and the terrible knowledge that my life was based on a lie and would never be the same. I quickly chose to reframe my scenario as one of love and family. That made the Managing a secret is work. The keeper stays alert; it's

we always imagined their disappointment—or we would not have kept our secret from the outset.

> We have choices in this life, and we make mistakes. Forgiveness is not impossible, and the wholeness of spirit that comes from truth is cool and pure.

choice. And, more important, I would not have blamed myself for my husband's lack of attraction to me.

that our family lived. I endured the shock of revelation

deceit palatable to me, and it still does. Dick endured over 40 years of hiding his true self from the people he loved. It diminished his self-worth to the detriment of his relationships. He had to be different people in different places, a job nobody would choose. Did we make the right choices? All I can report is that we grew apart and we grew together. Like weeds at the bottom of a lake, we remain deeply rooted in each other's lives. a full-time job. Truth brings relief—even though it is hard to bear, unpleasant to think about, and miserable to consider revealing. Sometimes we pay the price of truth when we look into the eyes of people we have disappointed. But

Some revelations stop relationships in their tracks. But others reveal the true person in our midst, the imperfect, limping, and often loving soul we cared about so much. And so we continue to care, and together we can rebuild, this time slowly, on a foundation of truth. We can

seeking information. None of "I ain't your mama. Your mama stack of books they handed her, old father. The homecoming was lived over there in East Baltimore. warmer than she'd expected, them would divulge a thing. One and she read them all. This was aunt replied: "Your father's a her family; despite their not despite her discovery that her Your mama died in Baltimore, senile old man. He doesn't know speaking for years, she belonged father had never received the and that's the only mama you what he's talking about." ever had. Don't you be telling my to them. The bombshell of her birthday presents she had sent Next, she went to her favorite husband nothing about you being adoption, which could have him-her mother had intercepted my child, because you ain't my further sundered her already cousin, who shook her head. "I am each one. It was only after his not allowed to speak of that." child. If you do, I've got a gun and I wife's death that her father ain't afraid to use it." She then reached out to her sought to reconnect. "Name and identity have been changed.

everybody's feelings-except for my own. Then my oldest friend, my father, and my beloved aunts all began to die. I dressed in dark clothing and wasn't much fun. It began to dawn on me that the mar-

riage might not be so good for me in the long run. I went into therapy, and it took five years before things became clear. Most of my therapy sessions were spent on why I was prepared to put up with such a diminished life. ing his side of the bargain—staying in the closet. His gay circle grew, and he found it harder to deny his identity. On

the verge of the publication of his first book, we were discussing the questions he might be asked in an interview. "What if they ask if you're gay?" I said. "I'll tell the truth; I owe it to my patients," he said. The bargain would not hold. Dick was having as much trouble in our marriage as I was.

and it was too quiet in the house. The home Dick and I

During those years, Dick was having trouble keep-Our youngest son went away to college that August,

had built together was disintegrating. He had the love of his life, even under constraints, and I had the Goldberg Variations and a Hebrew grammar book to study. I was so lonely it hurt. I hadn't told friends the secret of our marriage. The keeper worries about being found out. The keeper also tries to create an internal story that keeps self-judgment at bay. So we rationalize, and we explain, and we cover over the bright shiny truth. We tell ourselves stories about how much better off everybody is if they are ignorant. The keeper is afraid of change, of retribution, and of being judged. Dick was away over Labor Day weekend, and I was waiting for him to come home so I could tell him how bad I was feeling. But when he arrived, before I could speak,

Secrets and Lies The Price We Pay When We Decelve The People We Love Jane Isay

JANE ISAY is an author and book editor. Her books include Mom Still Likes You Best and Walking on Eggshells.

Our family of four celebrated my 50th birthday at a though everything was about to.

build a house together, or a home, or a beautiful garden that is nourished by acceptance.

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